

Department of Environmental Economics and Management
The Robert H. Smith Faculty of Agriculture, Food and Environment, The Hebrew University
P.O. Box 12, Rehovot 76100, ISRAEL; E-mail: ayal.kimhi@mail.huji.ac.il
Home Page: <http://departments.agri.huji.ac.il/economics/kimhi.html>

Curriculum Vitae

EDUCATION

- 1991 Ph.D.**, Department of Economics, The University of Chicago. Thesis: "Occupational Choice in Israeli Cooperative Villages." Committee: Y. Mundlak, G. Becker, K. Murphy.
1990 M.A., Department of Economics, The University of Chicago.
1986 M.Sc. (*summa cum laude*), Department of Agricultural Economics, Hebrew University. Thesis: "Agricultural Credit in Israel." Advisor: Yoav Kislev.
1984 B.Sc. (*magna cum laude*), Department of Agricultural Economics, Hebrew University.

POSITIONS AT HEBREW UNIVERSITY

2019-2022: Head of the Department of Environmental Economics and Management.
Since 2011: Sir Henry d'Avigdor Goldsmid Chair of Agricultural Economics.
Since 2004: Associate Professor.
1997-2004: Senior Lecturer.
1994-1997: Lecturer.
1992-1994: Research Associate.

CONCURRENT/PAST POSITIONS

- 2015-- Vice President**, Shores Institute for Socioeconomic Research.
2009-15 Deputy Director, Head of Research, and Chair, Labor Market Policy Program, Taub Center for Social Policy Studies in Israel.
2008-15 Director of Research, Center for Agricultural Economic Research, Rehovot, Israel.
2008-12 Academic Coordinator, Program of Economics and Business Enrichment Studies, Weizmann Institute of Science.
2002-05 Director of Research, Center for Agricultural Economic Research, Rehovot, Israel.
1996-97 Part-Time Lecturer, Department of Economics, Tel-Aviv University.
1995-03 Consultant, The World Bank (various projects in various countries).
1992-94 Teaching and Research Associate, Department of Agricultural Economics and Management, Hebrew University, and Center for Agricultural Economic Research.

VISITING POSITIONS

- 2023 Visiting Fellow**, School of Social Sciences, Wageningen University.
2022 Visiting Fellow, Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Strasbourg.
2020 Visiting Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Granada.
2019 Visiting Fellow, Paris School of Economics.
2019 Visiting Fellow, School of Social Sciences, Wageningen University.
2018 Visiting Fellow, Faculty of Economics and Business, Universidad Complutense de Madrid.
2013 Visiting Professor, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, University of Sydney.
2012 Visiting Research Fellow, Research Institute for Humanity and Nature, Kyoto.
2011 Visiting Fellow, Centre for Institutions and Economic Performance, University of Leuven.

2006 Visiting Professor, School of Economics, Nagoya University.
2005-06 Visiting Associate Professor, Economics Department, University of Pennsylvania.
1998-99 Visiting Assistant Professor, Economic Growth Center, Yale University.
1990-92 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, The University of Maryland at College Park (also summer 1993).

FIELDS OF INTEREST

Economics of the Family; Agricultural Economics; Economic Development; Labor Economics.

RESEARCH TOPICS

Intergenerational Transfers and Farm Succession; Farmers' Time Allocation, Exit and Retirement Decisions; Structural Changes in the Farm Sector; Food Security; Climate Change; Agricultural Policy; Agricultural Development in Developing Countries; Inequality Decompositions; Aging, Pensions and Retirement; Returns to Human Capital; Intergenerational Mobility.

COURSES TAUGHT

Economics of Growth and Development (graduate, 2001-2003, 2005, 2007-2008); Economics of Developing Countries (1999); Topics in Development (2006); Introduction to Probability and Statistics (1998); Econometrics A (graduate, 2012, 2015); Econometrics B (graduate, 1998, 2000, 2002-2003, 2005, 2007-2023); Economics of Family and Gender (2005); Introduction to the Economics of the Rural Family (2008-2024); Economics of the Rural Family (graduate, 1994-1998, 2000-2002); Introductory Econometrics (1996-1997, 2009, 2014); Price Theory A (1993-1998, 2000); Consumer Theory (2009, 2013); Producer Theory (2007, 2017, 2021, 2023); Introductory Microeconomics (1999-2002); Introductory Macroeconomics (1993, 1995-1997, 2004-2005, 2018, 2020); Graduate seminars (various years).

HONORS

2019	Keren Kibbutz Award	Haifa University
2015	Publication of Enduring Quality	Canadian Agric. Econ. Society
2007	Third Place Poster Presentation	American Agric. Econ. Association
1995-96	Golda Meir Fellowship	Hebrew University
1992-94	Post-Doc Fellowship	Hebrew University
1992-93	Sally Berg Fellowship	Hebrew University
1986-90	Century Fellowship	University of Chicago
1986	Fulbright Fellowship	Institute of International Education
1985	Ya'acov Gal Fellowship	Hebrew University
1984	Rector list	Hebrew University
1983	Rector list	Hebrew University

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Editor-in-Chief

Journal of Rural Cooperation, 2006-2009

Co-Editor

Journal of Rural Cooperation, 2010-2015

Editorial Advisory Board Member

The Economic Quarterly, 2023-

The Open Economics Journal, 2008-2014

Agricultural Economics, 2004-2006

Guest Editor

“Food Security Strategies for a Changing World.” Special Issue of *Food Policy*, 2022.
“Structural Changes on Family Farms in Developed, Developing and Transition Economies.”
Special Issue of *Agriculture*, 2021.

Association Membership (current and past)

European Association of Agricultural Economists
International Association of Agricultural Economists
Israel Economic Association
The Econometric Society
Agricultural and Applied Economics Association
Agricultural Economics Society
European Economic Association
European Association for Population Economists
European Society of Labor Economists
Entrepreneurship Research Society (Founding Scholar)

Scientific Advisory Committee Member

Research Center for Agriculture, Environment and Natural Resources. 2020-2023
National Nutritional Security Council, 2022--
The Hebrew University FOOJI Center for Sustainable Food Systems, 2023--

Journal Reviewer

Agricultural and Resource Economics Review (2005-2021)
Agricultural Economics (1999-2022)
Agriculture and Human Values (2008)
American Economic Review (1997)
American Journal of Agricultural Economics (1992-2022)
Annual World Bank Conference on Land and Poverty (2013)
Applied Economic Perspectives & Policy (2010-2012)
Australian Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics (2008)
Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics (2018-2019)
Comparative Economic Studies (2004-05)
Contemporary Economic Policy (2001)
Defense and Peace Economics (2009-2018)
Development Southern Africa (2010)
Economic Development and Cultural Change (2004-06)
Economic Research Report (2011)
Economics and Human Biology (2002-14)
Economie Rurale (2004)
Empirical Economics (2023)
European Association of Agricultural Economics Congress (2017)
European Journal for comparative Economics (2010)
European Journal of Operations Research (2000)
European Review of Agricultural Economics (1999-2024)
Horizons in Geography (2011-2019)
International Association of Agricultural Economists Congress (2009-2018)
International Journal of Economic Policy Studies (2006)
Irish Journal of Agricultural and Food Research (2007)
Israel Journal of Health Policy Research (2024)
Japanese Journal of Rural Economics (2006)

Journal of African Economies (2001)
 Journal of Agricultural and Applied Economics (2006)
 Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Ethics (2008)
 Journal of Agricultural Economics (1994-2018)
 Journal of Applied Econometrics (1994)
 Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Finance (2024)
 Journal of Co-Operative Studies (2010)
 Journal of Development Economics (1998-2002)
 Journal of Economic Inequality (2004)
 Journal of Labor Economics (2000-2003)
 Journal of Pension Economics and Finance (2018)
 Journal of Political Economy (2007)
 Journal of Population Economics (1997-2004)
 Journal of the Economics of Aging (2013)
 Management Learning (1997)
 Management Science (2018)
 The Open Economics Journal (2009)
 Regional Science, Policy and Practice (2020)
 Review of Agricultural Economics (2002-3)
 Review of Economic Studies (2007)
 Review of Economics of the Household (2003-11)
 Small Business Economics (2016)
 Social Issues in Israel (2020)
 Southern Journal of Agricultural Economics (1992)
 Spanish Journal of Agricultural Research (2006)
 The Economic Quarterly (2002-2017)
 World Development (2008)

Organizer or co-organizer

- The Economics of Water and Agricultural, An International Workshop in Honor of Professor Yoav Kislev, December 18-20, 2002, Rehovot, Israel.
- Privatization, Liberalization, and the Emergence of Private Farms in Former Soviet Countries: An International Workshop, June 20-22, 2005, Tbilisi, Georgia.
- Rural Cooperation in the 21st Century: Lessons from the Past, Pathways to the Future, an International Workshop, June 15-17, 2009, Rehovot, Israel.
- Emerging Issues in Agricultural Economics - Farms and Farming People: Structure and Connections to Food Security and Rural Communities, an International Workshop, May 29-June 2, 2011, Rehovot, Israel.
- India's Agriculture Facing Future Challenges, an International Conference, September 6-8, 2011, Mumbai, India.
- Israeli Society: Current Trends and Future Prospects, April 15, 2012, New York, NY, U.S.A.
- Agricultural Transition in Central and Eastern Europe and the Former USSR after 20 Years: An International Workshop in honor of Professor Zvi Lerman, March 20-22, 2013, Rehovot, Israel.
- The Batsheva de Rothschild Workshop on Climate Changes and their Effect on Agriculture, Economics and the Environment, June 20-21, 2016, Ein Tzurim, Israel.
- The 2nd Mundlak Memorial Workshop on Agriculture and Economic Development, May 25-26, 2017, Rehovot, Israel.
- Seminar on Aging, Retirement and Pensions: Trends, Challenges and Policy, March 27-29, 2018, Ashkelon, Israel.

- CEPR conference on Growth and Inequality: Long-Term Effects of Short-Term Policies, May 16-17, 2018, Tel-Aviv, Israel.
- The 3rd Mundlak Memorial Workshop on Agriculture and Economic Development, May 21-22, 2018, Rehovot, Israel.
- Workshop on Pension Reforms and Behavioral Perspectives on Pensions, November 30 – December 1, 2018, Berlin, Germany.
- The 4th Mundlak Memorial Workshop on Agriculture and Economic Development, June 24-25, 2019, Rehovot, Israel.
- Workshop on Gender Differences in the Labor Market, December 12, 2019, Tel-Aviv, Israel.
- Workshop on Food Security Strategies for a Changing World, April 7-8, 2022, Ithaca, NY, USA.
- The Batsheva de Rothschild Workshop on Avoiding the Coming Food Security Crisis: Novel Solutions at the Intersection of Agriculture, Environment and Health, November 9-10, 2022, Tzuba, Israel.
- The 5th Mundlak Memorial Workshop on Agriculture and Economic Development, June 19-20, 2023, Rehovot, Israel.
- The Economics of the Food System: Transition toward Sustainability, February 29-March 1, 2024, Heilbronn, Germany.
- Food System Transformations: Responding to Global and Local Challenges, September 18-19, 2024, Gottingen, Germany.

STUDENT SUPERVISION

Honors undergraduate students

Nitzan Tzur, "Long-Run Trends in the Farm Size Distribution in Israel," 2009.
 Snir Levi, "What Affects the Pension Replacement Rates in Israel?" 2015.
 Matan Gdaliahu, "Economic Incentives and Internal Migration in the Bedouin Sector," 2019.
 Yuval Rittberg, "The Impact of Foreign Workers on the wages of Local Workers?" 2019.
 Tamar Faust, "Gender Wage Gaps Along the Wage Distribution," 2021.
 Amiel Cooper, "Changes on Dairy Farms after Changing the Farm Manager," 2022.

Master's students

Avshalom Herscovici, "Private Annuity demand," 1995.
 Claudio Pesquin, "Intergenerational Farm Transfers in the Moshav," 1995 (joint with Yoav Kislev).
 Doron Sde-Chen, "Economic Aspects of Farm Succession in a Moshav," 1995, (joint with Yoav Kislev).
 Noga Nachlieli, "The Probability of Intergenerational Continuity among Farm Households in Moshav Ovdim," 1996.
 Ariel Azil, "Pension for Self-Employed Farmers in Moshavim," 1997, (joint with Yoav Kislev).
 Besora Regev, "Structural Changes in "Moshav" Farms between 1971 and 1988 and the examination of Agricultural Investments," 1997.
 Sarit Gofer, "Changes in Work Participation Patterns of Israeli Farmers in the 1970's", 1997.
 Kineret Yizhaki, "The Demand for Dairy Products in Israel," 1999.
 Iris Gorodeski, "Boy-Girl Differences in Educational Opportunities in Rural Ethiopia," 1999.
 Gilad Tzaidi, "Cost/Schedule Control Systems – Earned Value," 2001.
 Tal Bar-Oryan, "The Income of the Family Farms in the Israeli Moshav, in the Years 1975 & 1995," 2001, (joint with Yoav Kislev).

Chagit Erlichman, "The Effects of Individual Attributes, Family Composition and Farm Attributes on the Tendency of Farmers to Work Off the Farm," 2002.

Eliel Rapaport, "Farm and Off-Farm Labor in Family Farms," 2002.

Limor Gonen, "Changes in Farmer's Employment Behavior between the Years 1981 and 1995," 2002.

Ofir Rubin, "The Dairy Farm in the Moshav during a Policy Reform: First Two Years," 2004.

Hila Rekah, "Structural Changes in Israeli Agricultural Farms between 1992 and 2001," 2005.

Ofir Hoyman, "Off-Farm Labor Supply of Rural Families in Georgia," 2005.

Uri Levy, "Recent Dairy Market Reforms in Europe and their Impact," 2006.

Yuval Dolev, "Survival and Growth of Family Farms in Israel between 1971-1995," 2007.

Rinat Karmeli, "Income Inequality Decompositions," 2008.

Marina Stanchevskaya, "Absolute and Relative Poverty Measures," 2009.

Sarit Menachem, "Economic Well-Being in Rural Villages and Proximity to Urban Communities in Israel," 2010.

Moran Sandel, "Regression-Based Decomposition of Income Inequality in Israel," 2011.

Michal Shafir-Tidhar, "Within- and Between-Group Income Inequality in Israel," 2011.

Tal Wolberg, "Decomposition of Income Inequality in Israeli Moshavim," 2011.

Ami Reznik, "Efficiency Estimation of Israel Dairy Farmers – A Retrospective Look on the Industry's Reform," 2012.

Meital Reuven, "Farm Size Inequality in Israel: 1971-1995," 2013.

Omri Levi, "Rural and Urban Population: Employment and Income Differences," 2015.

Maya Sender, "The Changes in Consumption Upon Retirement," 2016.

Sivan Sharaby, "Gender Earnings Gap in Self-Employment," 2016.

Reut Avioz, "The Impact of Raising the Normal Retirement Age on Labor Supply: Gender and Family Aspects," 2017.

Omri Chen, "Efficiency Implications of Quota Mobility on Israeli Dairy Farms," 2018.

Ortal Siminovich, "Exit versus Growth and Mergers among Milk Producers in Israel," 2018.

Shlomi Leshem, "Trends in Multidimensional Well-Being Inequality in Israel," 2020.

Brit Levanon, "The Impact of Raising the Minimum Wage on Low-Wage Workers in Israel", 2021 (joint with Dan Ben-David).

Matan Gdaliahu, "The Influence of School on Intergenerational Mobility in Israel," 2021.

Ariela Savin, "Peer Effects on Student Achievements – the Case of PISA Exams," 2021 (joint with Dan Ben-David).

Tamat Faust, "Gender Wage Gaps Along the Wage Distribution," 2023.

Daniel Lerner, "TFP Growth in Israeli Agriculture," in process.

Yonatan Muhlard, "Use Patterns of Cooling Systems in Dairy Farms," in process.

Doctoral Degree Students:

Nirit Hanouka, "Changes in Income Inequality in Israel and their Determinants," 2018.

Adi Cohen, "Conflicts between Solar Farms and Agriculture," in process.

Tamat Faust, "Economic Implications of COVID-19 and Vaccinations," stalled.

Omri Chen, "Income Sources of Israeli Farm Households," in process.

Post-Doctoral Students:

1998-2000	Edward Seiler.
2002-2003	Iddo Kan, co-supervised by Eli Feinerman.
2004-2008	Yael Kachel.
2007-2011	Odelia Heizler.
2008-2011	Jonathan Kaminski.
2019-2023	Beata Itin-Shwartz.

Ayal Kimhi publications

BOOKS EDITED

1. **Gogodze, Joseph, and Ayal Kimhi**, eds. *Privatization, Liberalization, and the Emergence of Private Farms in Georgia and Other Former Soviet Countries*, Tbilisi, Georgia: Color Publishing House, 2005.
2. **Kimhi, Ayal, and Israel Finkelshtain**, eds. *The Economics of Natural and Human Resources in Agriculture*, New York, NY: Nova Science Publishers, 2009.
3. **Kimhi, Ayal, and Zvi Lerman**, eds. *Agricultural Transition in Post-Soviet Europe and Central Asia after 25 Years: International Workshop in Honor of Professor Zvi Lerman*, Studies on the Agricultural and Food Sector in Transition Economies Vol. 79, Leibniz Institute of Agricultural Development in Transition Economies, 2015.

CHAPTERS IN COLLECTIONS

1. **Kimhi, Ayal**. "Agricultural Credit in Israel: 1950-1984." In Kislev, Yoav (ed.), *Technology, Cooperation, Growth and Policy: Studies in Agricultural Economics*. Jerusalem: Magnes Press, pp. 159-172, 1990 (Hebrew).
2. **Gogodze, Joseph, Iddo Kan and Ayal Kimhi**. "Development of Individual Farming in Georgia: Descriptive Analysis and Comparisons." In Joseph Gogodze and Ayal Kimhi (eds.), *Privatization, Liberalization, and the Emergence of Private Farms in Georgia and Other Former Soviet Countries*. Tbilisi, Georgia: Color Publishing House, pp. 9-38, 2005.
3. **Kan, Iddo, and Ayal Kimhi**. "Land Reform, Cropland Allocation Decisions, and Crop Yields in Georgia." In Joseph Gogodze and Ayal Kimhi (eds.), *Privatization, Liberalization, and the Emergence of Private Farms in Georgia and Other Former Soviet Countries*. Tbilisi, Georgia: Color Publishing House, pp. 39-79, 2005.
4. **Hoyman, Ofir, and Ayal Kimhi**. "Off-Farm Labor Supply in Rural Georgia." In Joseph Gogodze and Ayal Kimhi (eds.), *Privatization, Liberalization, and the Emergence of Private Farms in Georgia and Other Former Soviet Countries*. Tbilisi, Georgia: Color Publishing House, pp. 80-96, 2005.
5. **Kimhi, Ayal**. "Gender Differences in Health and Nutrition in Southern Ethiopia." In Premananda Bharati and Manoranjan Pal (eds.), *Gender Disparity: Manifestations, Causes and Implications*, New Delhi: India, Amnol Publications, pp. 198-213, 2006.
6. **Kimhi, Ayal, and Hila Rekah**. "The Simultaneous Evolution of Farm Size and Specialization: Dynamic Panel Data Evidence from Israeli Farm Communities." In Stefan Mann (ed.), *Causes and Impacts of Agricultural Structures*, New York, NY: Nova Science Publishers, pp. 43-58, 2006.
7. **Kimhi, Ayal**. "Pension Wealth and Intergenerational Transfers in Family Businesses." In Guillermo Perez-Bustamante and Fernando Ferreira (eds.), *Proceedings of the IASK International Conference Global Management 2008*, Porto, Portugal: IASK, pp. 147-154, 2008.

- 8. Kimhi, Ayal, and Israel Finkelshtain.** "Introduction to the Economics of Natural and Human Resources in Agriculture." In Ayal Kimhi and Israel Finkelshtain (eds.), *The Economics of Natural and Human Resources in Agriculture*, New York, NY: Nova Science Publishers, pp. 1-4, 2009.
- 9. Kimhi, Ayal, and Dennis Chiwele.** "Land Allocation and Maize Productivity in Zambian Small- and Medium-Size Farms: Evidence from Micro-Data." In Ayal Kimhi and Israel Finkelshtain (eds.), *The Economics of Natural and Human Resources in Agriculture*, New York, NY: Nova Science Publishers, pp. 117-132, 2009.
- 10. Kimhi, Ayal, and Edward Seiler.** "The Effect of Family Composition on the Off-Farm Participation Decisions in Israeli Farm Households." In Ayal Kimhi and Israel Finkelshtain (eds.), *The Economics of Natural and Human Resources in Agriculture*, New York, NY: Nova Science Publishers, pp. 267-287, 2009.
- 11. Kimhi, Ayal.** "Income Inequality in Israel." In Dan Ben-David (ed.), *State of the Nation Report: Society, Economy and Policy in Israel, 2010*, Jerusalem, Israel: Taub Center for Social Policy Studies, pp. 113-151, 2011.
- 12. Kimhi, Ayal.** "Labor Market Trends: Employment Rate and Wage Disparities." In Dan Ben-David (ed.), *State of the Nation Report: Society, Economy and Policy in Israel, 2011-2012*, Jerusalem, Israel: Taub Center for Social Policy Studies, pp. 123-160, 2012.
- 13. Kimhi, Ayal, and Kyrill Shraberman.** "Employment and Income Trends among Older Israelis." In Dan Ben-David (ed.), *State of the Nation Report: Society, Economy and Policy in Israel, 2013*, Jerusalem, Israel: Taub Center for Social Policy Studies, pp. 163-200, 2013.
- 14. Kimhi, Ayal, and Kyrill Shraberman.** "Labor Income Inequality Trends in Israel." In Dan Ben-David (ed.), *State of the Nation Report: Society, Economy and Policy in Israel, 2014*, Jerusalem, Israel: Taub Center for Social Policy Studies, pp. 225-262, 2014.
- 15. Kimhi, Ayal.** "Foreword." In Ayal Kimhi and Zvi Lerman (eds.), *Agricultural Transition in Post-Soviet Europe and Central Asia after 25 Years: International Workshop in honor of Professor Zvi Lerman*, Studies on the Agricultural and Food Sector in Transition Economies No. 79, Leibniz Institute of Agricultural Development in Transition Economies, pp. iii-vii, 2015.
- 16. Kimhi, Ayal.** "Land Reform and its Distributional Implications: The Case of Georgia." In Ayal Kimhi and Zvi Lerman (eds.), *Agricultural Transition in Post-Soviet Europe and Central Asia after 25 Years: International Workshop in honor of Professor Zvi Lerman*, Studies on the Agricultural and Food Sector in Transition Economies No. 79, Leibniz Institute of Agricultural Development in Transition Economies, pp. 175-191, 2015.
- 17. Kimhi, Ayal, and Kyrill Shraberman.** "The Increase in the Number of Earners and its Impact on Household Income." In Avi Weiss and Dov Chernichovsky (eds.), *State of the Nation Report: Society, Economy and Policy in Israel, 2015*, Jerusalem, Israel: Taub Center for Social Policy Studies, pp. 505-534, 2015.
- 18. Kimhi, Ayal, and Moran Sandel.** "Religious Schooling, Secular Schooling, and Household Income Inequality in Israel." In Nabil Khattab, Sami Miaari and Haya Stier (eds.), *Socioeconomic Inequality in Israel: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis*, Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 59-72, 2016.

19. Heizler, Odelia, and Ayal Kimhi. "The Role of Children in Building Parents' Social Networks." In Joan Costa-Font and Mario Macis (eds.), *Social Economics: Current and Emerging Issues*, MIT Press, pp. 283-304, 2017.

20. Ben David, Dan, and Ayal Kimhi. "Economics of Education in Israel: Inputs, Outputs and Performance." In Avi Ben Bassat, Reuben Gronau and Asaf Zussman (eds.), *The Israeli Economy, 1995-2017: Light and Shadow in a Market Economy*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 433-463, 2021.

21. Ben David, Dan, and Ayal Kimhi. "Education in Israel from an International and Demographic Perspective." In Assaf Razin (ed.), *The Transition to Illiberal Democracy: Economic Drivers and Consequences*, CEPR Press, pp. 51-62, 2024.

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

1. Kimhi, Ayal. "The Application and Economic Interpretation of Selectivity Models: Comment." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 74 (2), May 1992, 498-499.

2. Kimhi, Ayal. "Participation of Farm Owners in Farm and/or Off-Farm Work Including the Option of Full-Time Off-Farm Work." *Journal of Agricultural Economics* 45 (2), May 1994, 232-239.

3. Kimhi, Ayal. "Optimal Timing of Farm Transferal from Parent to Child." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 76 (2), May 1994, 228-236.

4. Kimhi, Ayal. "Quasi Maximum Likelihood Estimation of Multivariate Probit Models: Farm Couples' Labor Participation." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 76 (4), November 1994, 828-835.

5. Kimhi, Ayal. "Differential Human Capital Investments and the Choice of Successor in Family Farms." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 77 (3), August 1995, 719-724.

6. Kimhi, Ayal. "Farmers' Time Allocation between Farm Work and Off-farm Work and the Importance of Unobserved Group Effects: Evidence from Israeli Cooperatives." *Agricultural Economics* 14 (2), July 1996, 135-142.

7. Kimhi, Ayal. "Demographic Composition of Farm Households and its Effect on Time Allocation." *Journal of Population Economics* 9 (4), November 1996, 429-439.

8. Kimhi, Ayal, and Myoung-jae Lee. "Off-Farm Work Decisions of Farm Couples: Estimating Structural Simultaneous Equations with Ordered Categorical Dependent Variables." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 78 (3), August 1996, 687-698.

9. Kimhi, Ayal. "Off-Farm Work Participation of Israeli Farm Couples: The Importance of Farm Work Participation Status." *Canadian Journal of Agricultural Economics* 44 (4), December 1996, 481-490.

10. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Intergenerational Succession in Small Family Businesses: Borrowing Constraints and Optimal Timing of Succession." *Small Business Economics* 9 (4), August 1997, 309-318.
11. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Institutional Environment, Ideological Commitment, and Farmers' Time Allocation: The Case of Israeli Moshavim." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 47 (1), October 1998, 27-44.
12. **Kimhi, Ayal, and Ramon Lopez.** "A Note on Farmers' Retirement and Succession Considerations: Evidence from a Household Survey." *Journal of Agricultural Economics* 50 (1), January 1999, 154-162.
13. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "On the Tradeoff between Computational Simplicity and Asymptotic Properties in Multivariate Probit." *Computational Economics* 13 (1), February 1999, 93-101.
14. **Pesquin, Claudio, Ayal Kimhi, and Yoav Kislev.** "Old Age Security and Inter-generational Transfer of Family Farms." *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 26 (1), 1st Quarter 1999, 19-37.
15. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Estimation of an Endogenous Switching Regression Model with Discrete Dependent Variables: Monte-Carlo Analysis and Empirical Application of Three Estimators." *Empirical Economics* 24 (2), May 1999, 225-241.
16. **Kimhi, Ayal, and Ray Bollman.** "Family Farm Dynamics in Canada and Israel: The Case of Farm Exits." *Agricultural Economics* 21 (1), August 1999, 69-79.
17. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Double Hurdle and Purchase Infrequency Demand Analysis: A Feasible Integrated Approach." *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 26 (4), 4th Quarter 1999, 425-442.
18. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Is Part-Time Farming Really a Step in the Way Out of Agriculture?" *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 82 (1), February 2000, 38-48.
19. **Kimhi, Ayal, and Noga Nachlieli.** "Intergenerational Succession in Israeli Family Farms." *Journal of Agricultural Economics* 52 (2), May 2001, 42-58.
20. **Ahituv, Avner, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Off-Farm Work and Capital Accumulation Decisions of Farmers over the Life-Cycle: The Role of Heterogeneity and State Dependence." *Journal of Development Economics* 68 (2), August 2002, 329-353.
21. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Socio-Economic Determinants of Health and Physical Fitness in Southern Ethiopia." *Economics and Human Biology* 1 (1), January 2003, 55-75.
22. **Ahituv, Avner, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Off-Farm Work and Capital Accumulation Decisions of Moshav Members Over the Life-Cycle." *The Economic Quarterly* 50 (1), March 2003, 105-128 (Hebrew).
23. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Family Composition and Off-Farm Participation Decisions in Israeli Farm Households." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 86 (2), May 2004, 502-512.

24. **Kimhi, Ayal, and Eliel Rapaport.** "Time Allocation between Farm and Off-Farm Activities in Israeli Farm Households." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 86 (3), August 2004, 716-721.
25. **Ben-David, Dan, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Trade and the Rate of Income Convergence." *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development* 13 (4), December 2004, 419-441.
26. **Lee, Myoung-jae, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Simultaneous Equations in Ordered Discrete Responses with Regressor-Dependent Thresholds." *The Econometrics Journal* 8 (2), July 2005, 176-196.
27. **Ahituv, Avner, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Simultaneous Estimation of Work Choices and the Level of Farm Activity Using Panel Data." *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 33 (1), March 2006, 49-71.
28. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "The International Workshop on Privatization, Liberalization and the Emergence of Private Farms in Former Soviet Countries." *Central Eurasian Studies Review* 5 (1), Winter 2006, 60-62.
29. **Benjamin, Catherine, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Farm Work, Off-Farm Work, and Hired Farm Labor: Estimating a Discrete-Choice Model of French Farm Couples' Labor Decisions." *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 33 (2), June 2006, 149-171.
30. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Plot Size and Maize Productivity in Zambia: Is There an Inverse Relationship?" *Agricultural Economics* 35 (1), July 2006, 1-9 (Lead Article).
31. **DeSilva, Sanjaya, Robert E. Evenson, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Labor Supervision and Institutional Conditions: Evidence from Bicol Rice Farms." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 88 (4), November 2006, 851-865.
32. **Kan, Iddo, Ayal Kimhi, and Zvi Lerman.** "Farm Output, Non-Farm Income, and Commercialization in Rural Georgia." *The Electronic Journal of Agricultural and Development Economics* 3 (2), 2006, 276-286.
33. **Gogodze, Joseph, Iddo Kan, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Land Reform and Rural Well Being in Georgia: 1996-2003." *Projections* 7, Spring 2008, 26-41.
34. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Heterogeneity, Specialization and Social Cohesion in Israeli Moshav Cooperatives." *Journal of Rural Cooperation* 37 (1), Spring 2009, 124-136.
35. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Pension Wealth and Intergenerational Succession in Family Businesses." *Portuguese Journal of Management Studies* 14 (2), 2009, 177-190.
36. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Demand for On-Farm Permanent Hired Labour in Family Holdings: A Comment." *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 36 (3), 2009, 447-452.
37. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Male Income, Female Income, and Household Income Inequality in Israel: A Decomposition Analysis." *Journal of Income Distribution* 18 (3-4), 2009, 34-48.
38. **Kimhi, Ayal.** "Entrepreneurship and Income Inequality in Southern Ethiopia." *Small Business Economics* 34 (1), 2010, 81-91.

- 39. Dolev, Yuval, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Do Family Farms Really Converge to a Uniform Size? The Role of Unobserved Farm Efficiency." *Australian Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics* 54 (1), 2010, 119-136.
- 40. Kimhi, Ayal.** "Jewish Households, Arab Households, and Income Inequality in Rural Israel: Ramifications for the Israeli-Arab Conflict." *Defense and Peace Economics* 21 (4), 2010, 381-394.
- 41. Kimhi, Ayal.** "Revitalizing and Modernizing Smallholder Agriculture for Food Security, Rural Development and Demobilization in a Post-War Country: The Case of the Aldeia Nova Project in Angola." *Development Southern Africa* 27 (3), September 2010, 381-395.
- 42. Kimhi, Ayal.** "The Role of Agriculture in Rural Well-Being: The Case of Israel." *New Medit* 10 (2), 2011, 33-41.
- 43. Kimhi, Ayal.** "Comment: On the Interpretation (and Misinterpretation) of Inequality Decompositions by Income Sources." *World Development* 39 (10), October 2011, 1888-1890.
- 44. Heizler, Odelia, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Who Will Be Idol? The Importance of Social Networks for Winning on Reality Shows." *Journal of Socio-Economics* 41 (1), January 2012, 18-25.
- 45. Kan, Iddo, Yoav Motro, Nir Horvitz, Ayal Kimhi, Yossi Leshem, Yoram Yom-Tov and Ran Nathan.** "Agricultural Rodent Control Using Barn Owls: Is it Profitable?" *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 96 (3), April 2014, 733-752.
- 46. Kimhi, Ayal, and Sarit Menahem-Carmi.** "Does Rural Household Income Depend on Neighboring Urban Centers? Evidence from Israel." *Review of Applied Socioeconomic Research* 13 (1), 2017, 26-35.
- 47. Kimhi, Ayal, and Nirit Hanuka-Tafli.** "What Drives the Convergence in Male and Female Wage Distributions in Israel? A Shapley Decomposition Approach." *Journal of Economic Inequality* 17 (3), 2019, 379-399.
- 48. Reitan, Ayelet, Ofir D. Rubin, Aviad Rubin, and Ayal Kimhi.** "Privatization, Demographic Growth and Perceived Sustainability: Lessons from the Israeli Renewing Kibbutzim." *Sustainable Development* 27 (6), 2019, 1076-1084.
- 49. Becker, Nir, Ayal Kimhi, and Eli Argaman.** "Costs and Benefits of Waste Soils Removal." *Land Use Policy* 99, 2020, 104877.
- 50. Kimhi, Ayal.** "International Remittances, Domestic Remittances, and Income Inequality in the Dominican Republic." *Research in Applied Economics* 12 (3), 2020, 1-18.
- 51. Kimhi, Ayal, and Nitzan Tzur-Ilan.** "Structural Changes in Israeli Family Farms: Long-Run Trends in the Farm Size Distribution and the Role of Part-Time Farming." *Agriculture* 11 (6), 2021.

- 52. Kan, Iddo, Ami Reznik, Jonathan Kaminski, and Ayal Kimhi.** “The Impacts of Climate Change on Cropland Allocation, Crop Production, Output Prices and Social Welfare in Israel: A Structural Econometric Framework.” *Food Policy* 115, 2023, 102311.
- 53. Kimhi, Ayal.** “Distributional Implications of Family Farm Adjustment to Land Reform: The Case of Georgia.” *Economies* 11 (10), 2023, 258.
- 54. Kimhi, Ayal.** “Food Security in Israel: Challenges and Policies.” *Foods* 13 (2), 2024, 187.
- 55. Kimhi, Ayal, and Maya Sender.** “Does Food Expenditure Decrease After Retirement, and for Whom?” *Sustainability* 16 (5), 2024, 1992.

RECENT DISCUSSION/POLICY PAPERS

- Kimhi, Ayal, and Ami Reznik.** *Efficiency Implications of the Dairy Farm Policy Reform in Israel*. Discussion Paper No. 3.18, The Center for Agricultural Economic Research, Rehovot, Israel, 2018.
- Menahem-Carmi, Sarit, and Ayal Kimhi.** *A Primer on Israel’s Pension System: Where it is Today and Suggestions for the Future*. Shores Institution for Socioeconomic Research, June 2018.
- Kimhi, Ayal, and Ortal Siminovich.** *Who Exits from a Reforming Sector? The Case of Dairy Farmers in Israel*. Discussion Paper No. 5.18, The Center for Agricultural Economic Research, Rehovot, Israel, 2018.
- Kimhi, Ayal, and Nirit Hanuka-Taflia.** *Do Foreign Workers Affect Local Wages: Evidence from Israeli Agriculture*. Discussion Paper No. 1.20, The Center for Agricultural Economic Research, Rehovot, Israel, 2020.
- Kimhi, Ayal.** *Socioeconomic Aspects of Coronavirus Infection Rates Across Israeli Municipalities*. Policy Brief, Shores Institution for Socioeconomic Research, May 2020.
- Rittberg, Yuval, and Ayal Kimhi.** *Does the Cost of Foreign Workers Affect the Wages of Local Agricultural Workers? Evidence from Israel*. Discussion Paper No. 3.20, The Center for Agricultural Economic Research, Rehovot, Israel, 2020.
- Ben-David, Dan, and Ayal Kimhi.** *Education Quality and Future Wages: The Impact of Math Matriculation Quality in the Periphery and Center of Israel*, Shores Institution for Socioeconomic Research, August 2020.
- Kimhi, Ayal.** *Covid-19’s Adverse Economic Impact on Higher Education Students*. Policy Brief, Shores Institution for Socioeconomic Research, October 2020.
- Kimhi, Ayal.** *Explaining Gaps in Contagion Patterns across Israeli Municipalities in 1st and 2nd Covid-19 Waves*. Policy Brief, Shores Institution for Socioeconomic Research, December 2020.
- Kimhi, Ayal.** *Education, Migration, Employment and Wages of Young People Who Grew Up in Moshavim*. Discussion Paper No. 4.21, The Center for Agricultural Economic Research, Rehovot, Israel, March 2021.

Kimhi, Ayal, and Beata Itin-Shwartz. *Joint Retirement Decisions of Married Couples and their Effect on Food Expenditure*. Discussion Paper No. 5.21, The Center for Agricultural Economic Research, Rehovot, Israel, August 2021.

Ben-David, Dan, and Ayal Kimhi. *High Prices in Israel? Caveat Emptor: Beware of International Comparisons*, Shores Institute for Socioeconomic Research, October 2021.

Kimhi, Ayal. *Gender Wage Gaps in Israel: What Causes Them and How Can They Be Reduced?* Shores Institute for Socioeconomic Research, March 2022.

Savin, Ariela, Ayal Kimhi and Dan Ben-David. *Impact of Parental Education on their Children's Achievements*. Shores Institute for Socioeconomic Research, June 2023.

WORK IN PROGRESS

Can Agricultural TFP Decline Over Long Periods? A Comparison of Methodologies, Assumptions and Data Sources.

Vaccine Hesitancy: The Role of COVID Rules, Media Coverage and Public Health Policies.

Does School Quality Equally Affects Males' and Females' Intergenerational Educational Mobility?

The Effect Of Warehouse Receipt Finance on Farmers' Terms of Trade: Evidence from India.

Competition, Market Participation and Farmer Welfare: Theory and Evidence from India.

Trends in Elderly Employment and Income in Israel.

The Role of Education Quality on Fertility in Israel.

Preschool Entry Age and Pupils' Success in the International PISA Exams.